



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЖУРАВЛЕВ

Имя: МАКСИМ

Отчество: ЮРЬЕВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

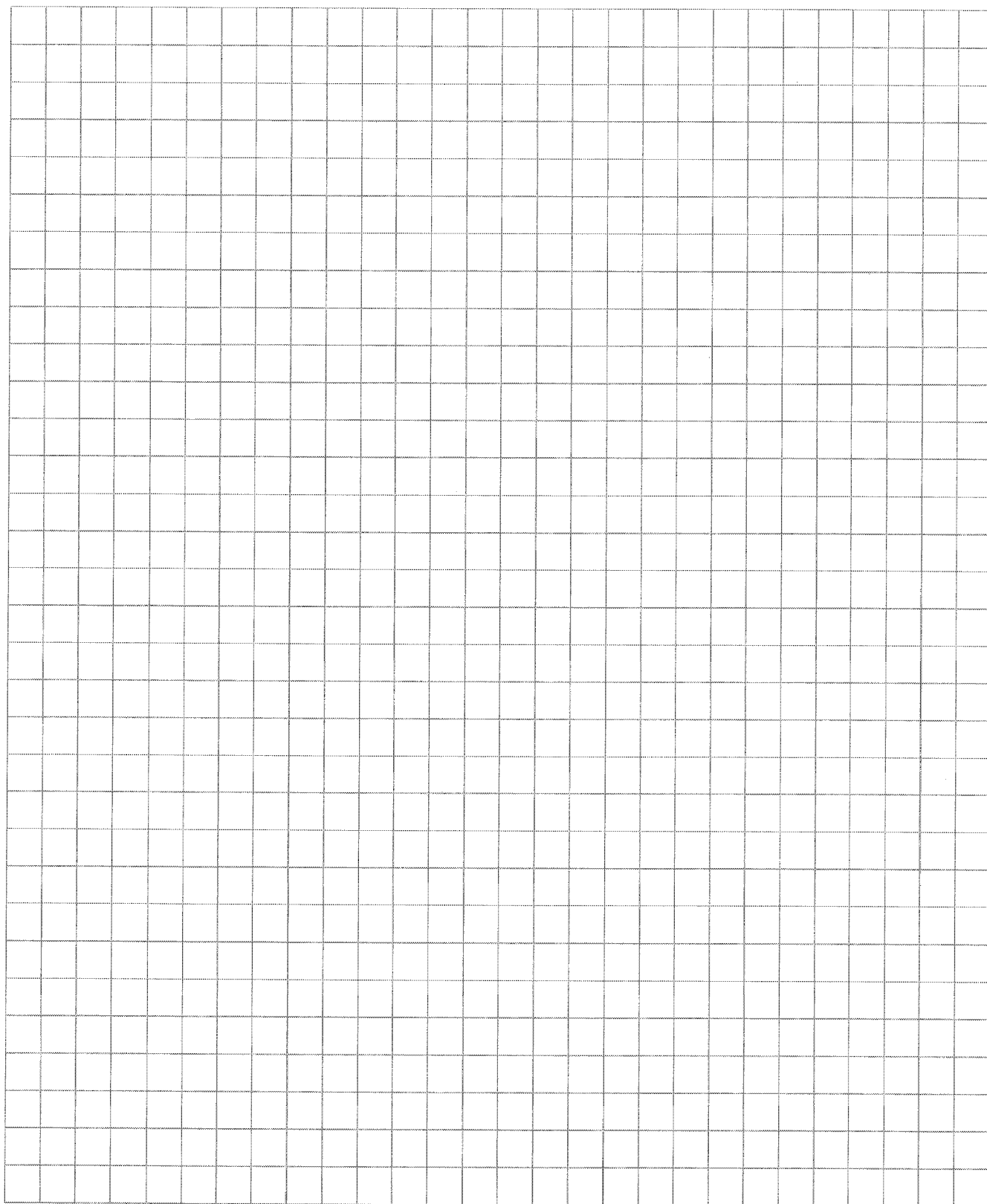
Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

14

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





ВАРИАНТ 1

1. a

1. passion
2. focus
3. self-doubt
4. persistence

1. b

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / Ted-sters do it for ~~love~~ love, they don't do it for money. / Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / ~~It~~ And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!



1. C.

1. ~~the~~ When "pay" is stressed it gives the audience accent on money.

2. When "would" is stressed it gives the audience ~~a message~~ a sense of choice which Carol Coletta ~~can~~ could make.

3. Because without them the speech would sound unmotivated. It would seem as the speaker did not care.



2

1. In my childhood I was a curious kid which later on helped me to find things I'm good at. Without it I wouldn't have been able to start a company Zip2.

2 I guess it all comes down to time management. I have schedules during the day that help me to stay focused on current task. By doing it I manage to save time for my family.

3. In fact it is all thanks to my personal trainer. He helps me



to set goals and motivates me. ~~to~~
I don't know how I would've been able
to archive everything without him.

4. It's because I believe that I have
a mission and resources to send
humans into space. I hope that one
day humanity will have a chance
to live on other planets.

5 I suppose that the key to creating
disruptive innovations is to build
a whole new mindset. To let people
see how outdated previous technology
is. This method will boost progress.



6. I guess the biggest challenge I faced was unmotivated workers. Because in my team I value dedication. That's why I had to hire special people that would help my employees with their motivation. In the end it helped a lot.

3

1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success. Because "to focus" is used to give a slightly different meaning. That's why gerund wouldn't fit here nicely. The definition is to be able to focus.



2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used in the sentence to describe it more like a quote. To make people think more about the meaning.

3. Had ~~we~~ we started preparations earlier, we wouldn't have missed the deadline. Third conditional is used here to show regret of past actions that led to a result.

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action. Because that this is his thought about a problem of global warming. This words



are true for him nevermind the time.

5. The role of ethics in scientific debate remains central in progress. „Remains“ is a verb.

Present simple is used to

show that the problem is actual and can be seen in life.

4.

1 C

It took a long time for Ann to completely recover from her injuries and she got several scars.

2. D

I'm not used to wake up without the birds singing outside my window



3. A

I'm standing in the same place
where Chris was last night.

4. C

Jane is a sympathetic
listener. She was there for me
when I was fired.

5. D

Let's speed up for the train
now as the train is about
to leave.



6. C

~~She~~ The daughter was told to
be a baby sitter for the evening.

7. B

The machine was hit with a hammer
and surprisingly, it came back to life.

8. D

The Oscar winning actress showed
charm and professionalism in her acceptance
speech.

9. B "He broke my rubber, Miss!" screamed
the boy.

10. B The teacher didn't hesitate about the
date of the final exam and left it unchanged.



5

1 I

4 A

7 K

2 D

5 L

8 B

3 E

6 C

9 V

10 F

Analysis

10 F To explain how user should perform certain actions.

for users

Only actions no adjectives poorly describes character. "Turn the device off".

5 L To give info about economy's state, markets, finances.

for people that have an interest in such things



Only useful information, ~~no mood~~
"lifting investor sentiment"
gives feedback about the market.

7 K To capture your feelings
and situation
for personal use yourself.

"Dear diary!" As if you would speak
with a diary. "Today was an absolute
disaster!" gives ~~my~~ personal opinion.

3 E To make a joke, something funny.
for ~~people~~ person's friends

"So there I was" in the middle of the crowd"
beginning then I bumped into my
old teacher". Ending (funny)

2 D To give information about science.
for scientists



The findings indicate a significant correlation ($p < 0.05$). This gives only information a skilled person could understand

4 A To make people vote for you for citizens of a country "Fellow Citizens" that addresses a ~~xi~~ monolog to people. "brighter future" gives people hope and it is a claim.

6. 4 People who eat fast food aren't always lazy as a person might not have the time to cook.

People who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook or have no time for it.

7 It is not entirely true as we should consider factories pollution as well as other types of them.

Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the causes of pollution in urban areas.

5 Banning fast food wouldn't solve the problem of obesity as we should still consider lack of exercise, genetics. Therefore, banning fast food would ~~partly eliminate~~ partly decrease obesity and other health problems related to poor diets





9. Since children cannot earn money, those who buy them fast food owe their parents so it is also a problem ~~is~~ about how parents treat their children.

Supporters of the ban also claim that fast food and bad parenting encourages poor eating habits in children.

